



How to Cite Videos, Films, and Television Series

APA	Format	In-Text Citation Example	Reference List Example
Video from a Website (YouTube, Vimeo, etc.):	Last Name, First Initials. of creator(s) if known. [Username of creator]. (Year video was posted, Month Day). <i>Title of video</i> [Video]. Name of Website. URL	Quote: (Walliman, 2017, 00:08:15). Paraphrase: (Walliman, 2017).	Walliman, D. [Domain of science]. (2017, Feb 1). <i>The map of mathematics</i> [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OmJ-4B-mS-Y
Video from a Website, Creator's Name Unknown	Username of creator. (Year video was posted, Month Day). <i>Title of video</i> [Video]. Name of Website. URL	Quote: (Academy of ideas, 2020, 00:08:01). Paraphrase: (Academy of ideas, 2020).	Academy of ideas. (2020, June 4). <i>How to be a hero – the psychology of heroism</i> . [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=G6tXBju3b4Q
DVD or Film:	Director's Last Name, First Initials. (Director). (Year of Publication). <i>Title of Movie</i> [Film]. Production Company.	Quote: (Cuarón, 2018, 01:42:58). Paraphrase: (Cuarón, 2018).	Cuarón, A. (Director). (2018). <i>Roma</i> [Film]. Esperanto Filmoj & Participant Media.
Television Series Episode:	Writer's Last Name, First Initials. (Writer), & Director's Last Name, First Initials. (Director). (Year the episode originally aired, Month Day if known). Title of episode (Season Number, Episode Number) [TV series episode]. In Executive Producer's First Initial. Last Name (Executive Producer), <i>Television series name</i> . Production Company.	Quote: (Schechter & Holahan, 2018, 00:35:02). Paraphrase: (Schechter & Holahan, 2018).	Schechter, N. (Writer), & Holahan, P. (Director). (2018, Jan 10). The informant (Season 5, Episode 10) [99]. In Bokenkamp, J. J. Davis, J. Eisendrath, J. Fox, & J. Carnahan (Executive Producers), <i>The blacklist</i> . Davis Entertainment, Universal Television & Sony Pictures Television.

MLA

	Format	In-Text Citation Example	Works Cited List Example
Video from a Website (YouTube, Vimeo, etc.):	Last Name, First Name of video creator(s) or Username of Creator(s). "Title of Video." <i>Title of the Hosting Website</i> , uploaded by Username, Day Month Year of Publication, URL of video. Accessed Day Month Year video was viewed.	(Last Name of Video Creator(s) Start Time of Section-End Time of Section) (Rackam and Muqqadimah 00:16:30-00:17:11)	Rackam, Jack, and Al Muqqadimah. "Timeline of Canadian History." <i>YouTube</i> , uploaded by UsefulCharts, Nov 19 2018, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X0955rYXIO0 . Accessed June 4 2020.
DVD or Film:	<i>Title of Movie</i> . *Contributor(s). Publisher/Production Company, Year of Release.	<i>Title of Movie</i> Start Time of Relevant Section-End Time of Section) (<i>American Beauty</i> 00:57:15-00:59:03)	<i>American Beauty</i> . Directed by Sam Mendes, performances by Kevin Spacey, Annette Bening, Thora Birch, and Mena Suvari. Jinks/Cohen Company, 1999.
Television Series Episode from a Streaming Video Service (Netflix, Crave, Amazon Prime, etc.):	"Title of Episode." <i>Title of TV Series</i> , *Contributor(s), season, episode, Production Company, Year of Release, Name of Streaming Service.	("Title of Episode" Start Time of Relevant Section-End Time of Section) ("The Glass Ballerina" 00:32:02-00:36:10).	"The Glass Ballerina." <i>Lost</i> , directed by Paul Edwards, written by Jeff Pinkner and Drew Goddard, season 3, episode 2, American Broadcasting Company, 2006. <i>Amazon Prime</i> .



***Note:** Typically, the most common contributors listed include directors, creators, and performers.